## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 EB-07 OMB-01 TRSE-00 AID-05 DHA-02 CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 PM-04 NSC-05 SP-02 SS-15 L-03 H-02 IGA-02 /066 R

DRAFTED BY AF/P:MGOULD:ADR APPROVED BY AF/P:RADUMAS

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R 252301Z MAY 77 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY COTONOU

UNCLAS STATE 121280

E.O. 11652:N/A

TAGS: PFOR

SUBJECT:PRESS GUIDANCE: U.S. ABSTENTION ON WORLD BANK LOANS FOR BENIN

Q: I UNDERSTAND THAT THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ABSTAINED ON HUMAN RIGHTS GROUNDS ON TWO WORLD BANK LOANS TO BENIN ON MAY 26TH. WOULD YOU COMMENT?

A: THE U.S. ABSTAINED ON TWO PENDING WORLD BANK LOANS TO BENIN BECAUSE OF OUR CONCERN REGARDING THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION THERE. WHILE WE ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN THAT COUNTRY, WE ARE MINDFUL ALSO OF THE FACT THAT THESE TWO LOANS, 2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND 5.5 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FEEDER ROADS, ARE LIKELY TO BENEFIT DIRECTLY THE PEOPLE OF BENIN. THEREFORE, WE CHOSE THIS METHOD TO INDICATE OUR CONCERN. IF THE SITUATION IMPROVES, WE STAND READY TO WORK WITHIN THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AFFIRMATIVELY TO PROMOTE PROGRAMS UNCLASSIFIED

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DESIGNED TO IMPROVE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN BENIN.

Q: IS THIS A NEW DEPARTURE? ARE WE OBLIGED UNDER LAW TO DO THIS?

A: OUR ABSTENTION IS BASED SOLELY UPON OUR POLICY TO

PROMOTE INTERNATIONALLY-RECOGNIZED HUMAN RIGHTS, A POLICY DEFINED BY SECRETARY VANCE ON APRIL 30TH. OUR POSITION ON THESE PENDING LOANS REFLECTS THE RESOLVE OF THIS ADMINISTRATION TO MAKE THE ADVANCEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS A CENTRAL PART OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY.

Q: HAVE WE VOTED OR ABSTAINED FROM VOTING AGAINST ANY OTHER COUNTRIES ON HUMAN RIGHT GROUNDS?

A: IN THE INTER AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK, LAST JUNE, ON THE BASIS OF THE HARKIN AMENDMENT WHICH RELATES TO IRDB, WE VOTED AGAINST A 2L MILLION DOLLAR INDUSTRIAL CREDIT LOAN TO CHILE. ON MAY LOTH OF THIS YEAR, WE ABSTAINED ON TWO WORLD BANK LOANS FOR ETHIOPIA BECAUSE OF OUR CONCERN REGARDING THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION THERE. IN OTHER INSTANCES IN THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, WE HAVE TAKEN APPROPRIATE ACTIONS TO PRESS FOR IMPROVED HUMAN RIGHTS.

Q: TO WHAT ACTIONS ARE YOU REFERRING?

A: THERE WERE SEVERAL INSTANCES IN WHICH PRIVATE REPRESENTATIONS WERE MADE, AND IN SOME INSTANCES WE HAVE SEEN SOME HOPEFUL SIGNS OF IMPROVEMENT.

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## Message Attributes

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TAGS: PFOR, EFIN, IDA To: COTONOU

Type: TE

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